



# **VACCINE FINANCING: A DOMESTIC RESOURCE MOBILIZATION PERSPECTIVE**

**JLN COVID Vaccine Financing Event, April 2021**

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Fiji**

**1) Protecting all Fijians from  
COVID19**

**2) Reduce Mortality & Morbidty  
related to COVID19**

**3) Supporting the Economical  
Recovery for Fiji**

**Objective of  
the  
COVID19  
Vaccines**

# Background

- Fiji received its first batch of vaccines on the 6th of March- from the COVAX Facility:

- To date we have received:

- **12,000 (Covax)**

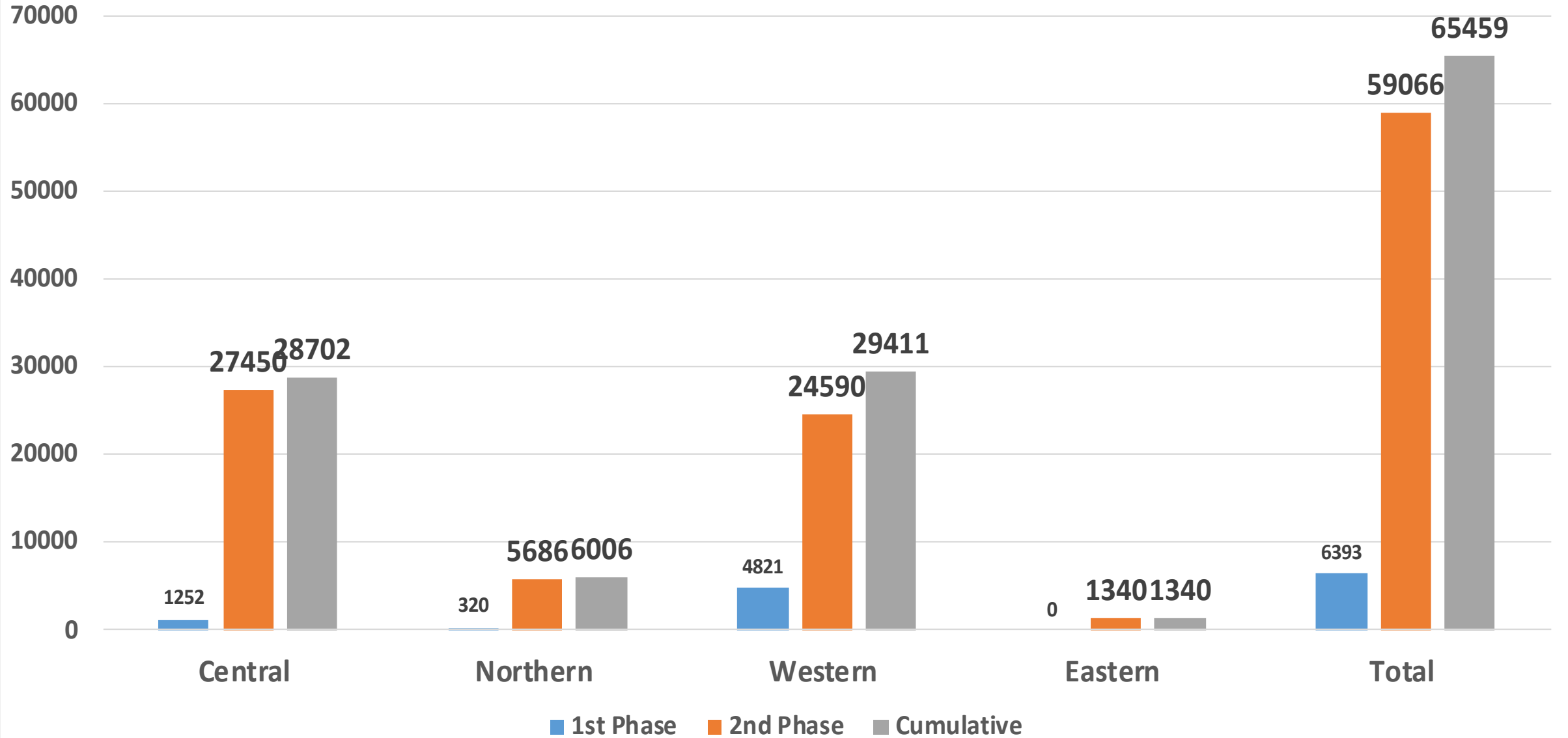
- **100,000 (Covishield)**



**56,000 individuals**

- **24,000 (Covax- short shelf life) – for 24,000 individuals (started roll out again just this week).**

## National Vaccination Data -1st & 2nd Phase Cumulative



## **Question 1a: How did you design your COVID-19 vaccines strategy?**

- i) Systems Approach from any immunization program
- ii) Guided template by the WHO & UNICEF with additions by MOHMS (Family Health Unit)
- iii) Three main oversight committees:
  - ❖ **Interagency Coordinating Committee who acted as technical advisors to the MHMS**
  - ❖ **National Coordinating Committee made up of divisional medical and nursing heads**
  - ❖ **Communications Steering Committee**

## **Question 1b: What were your main considerations in doing so?**

- ❖ Regulatory authority
- ❖ Target Population
- ❖ Cold Chain
- ❖ Deployment
- ❖ Adverse Events Following Immunization
- ❖ Digital Platform (Registration & Vaccination)
- ❖ Financing
- ❖ Communications etc.

## Question 1c: How are you prioritizing populations for COVID-19 vaccines and why?

### Phase 1

Front- liners: all individuals in border control at the air and sea ports; front-line health care workers; and their immediate family members.

### Phase 2

Vulnerable Individuals: all individuals with some sort of comorbid issues such as Diabetics, Hypertension, Cardiac, Mental Health Illness, Cancer, Disability, Rheumatic Heart Diseases, etc. though not limited to these.

### Phase 3

All individuals above 60 years of age, followed by all individuals above 18.

All individuals >18 years of age = **~650,000**

**(70% of Fiji Population)**

## Question 1d: Where do you anticipate procuring/ accessing vaccines from?

- i) Covax Facility
- ii) Government to Government Initiative (E.g India)
- iii) Procurement – Manufacturers

## **Question 2a: What are your estimates of costs for providing coverage, and what are the main cost drivers?**

- ❖ NDVP estimates for the four-tiered approach is FJD 22.85m
- ❖ The main cost drivers are:
  - **Unsubsidized vaccine cost: FJD 13.8m (after the initial COVAX 20% coverage)**
  - **Vaccine Impact Assessment: FJD 3.16m**
  - **National roll-out operational costs: FJD 3.14m**
  - **Subsidized vaccines to reach 20% initial coverage: FJD 1.38m**

## **Question 2b: How is your country/ does your country anticipate financing the vaccine coverage [external assistance, domestic health spending]?**

- ❖ The vaccines are anticipated to be financed from COVAX and bilateral development partners

## **Question 2c: What challenges do you anticipate with planning and financing COVID-19 vaccine coverage?**

- ❖ Specific Distribution Plan of COVAX/
- ❖ Global supply issue
- ❖ Increase in cases in specific sites – for e.g India & PNG

## **Question 3a: What challenges do you anticipate with implementing the COVID-19 vaccine roll-out?**

i) Vaccines trickling in slowing into the country:

- ❖ affecting logistics issues on the ground
- ❖ A start and stop strategy.

ii) Vaccines through the COVAX Facility delayed

- ❖ To a certain level unavoidable due to the supply demand issues globally

iii) Positive cases of COVID19 in Fiji

- ❖ Strategy changes (suiting the situation)

iv) Vaccine hesitancy

- ❖ Overcoming this through communications materials and demand creation



## Question 3b: How does the COVID-19 vaccine roll-out affect your country's national immunization program and access to other essential services?

- ❖ Separation of teams doing normative and campaign services

- ❖ Human resource on the ground:

- i) *More HR to my COVID19 vaccination team: ( Specific teams for )***

- a) Logistics

- b) AEFI

- c) Communications

- d) IT support

- ii) *Involvement of Non- Government Organisations (Red Cross/MSP/RFHAF)***

Vinaka Vakalevu- Thank you